



# Engineering

## Merit Badge Workbook

This workbook can help you but you still need to read the merit badge pamphlet (book). No one can add or subtract from the Boy Scout Requirements #33215. Merit Badge Workbooks and much more are below: [Online Resources](#).

Workbook developer: [craig@craiglincoln.com](mailto:craig@craiglincoln.com). Requirements revised: 2008, Workbook updated: September 2008.

Scout's Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Unit: \_\_\_\_\_

Counselor's Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Counselor's Ph #: \_\_\_\_\_

**1. Select a manufactured item in your home (such as a toy or an appliance) and, \_\_\_\_\_  
under adult supervision and with the approval of your counselor, investigate how and why it works as it does. \_\_\_\_\_**

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**Find out what sort of engineering activities were needed to create it. \_\_\_\_\_**

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**Discuss with your counselor what you learned and how you got the information. \_\_\_\_\_**

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**2. Select an engineering achievement that has had a major impact on society. \_\_\_\_\_**

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**Using resources such as the Internet (with your parent's permission), books, and magazines, find out about the engineers who made this engineering feat possible, \_\_\_\_\_**

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**the special obstacles they had to overcome, \_\_\_\_\_**

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**and how this achievement has influenced the world today. Tell your counselor what you have learned. \_\_\_\_\_**

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**3. Explain the work of six types of engineers.**

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**Pick two of the six and explain how their work is related.**

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**4. Visit with an engineer (who may be your counselor or parent) and do the following: \_\_\_\_\_**

a. Discuss the work this engineer does \_\_\_\_\_

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and the tools the engineer uses. \_\_\_\_\_

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b. Discuss with the engineer a current project \_\_\_\_\_

and the engineer's particular role in it. \_\_\_\_\_

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c. Find out how the engineer's work is done and how results are achieved. \_\_\_\_\_

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d. Ask to see the reports that the engineer writes concerning the project. \_\_\_\_\_

e. Discuss with your counselor what you learned about engineering from this visit. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

5. Do ONE of the following:

a. Use the systems engineering approach to make step-by-step plans for your next campout. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

List alternative ideas for such items as program schedule, \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

campsites, \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

transportation, \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

and costs. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

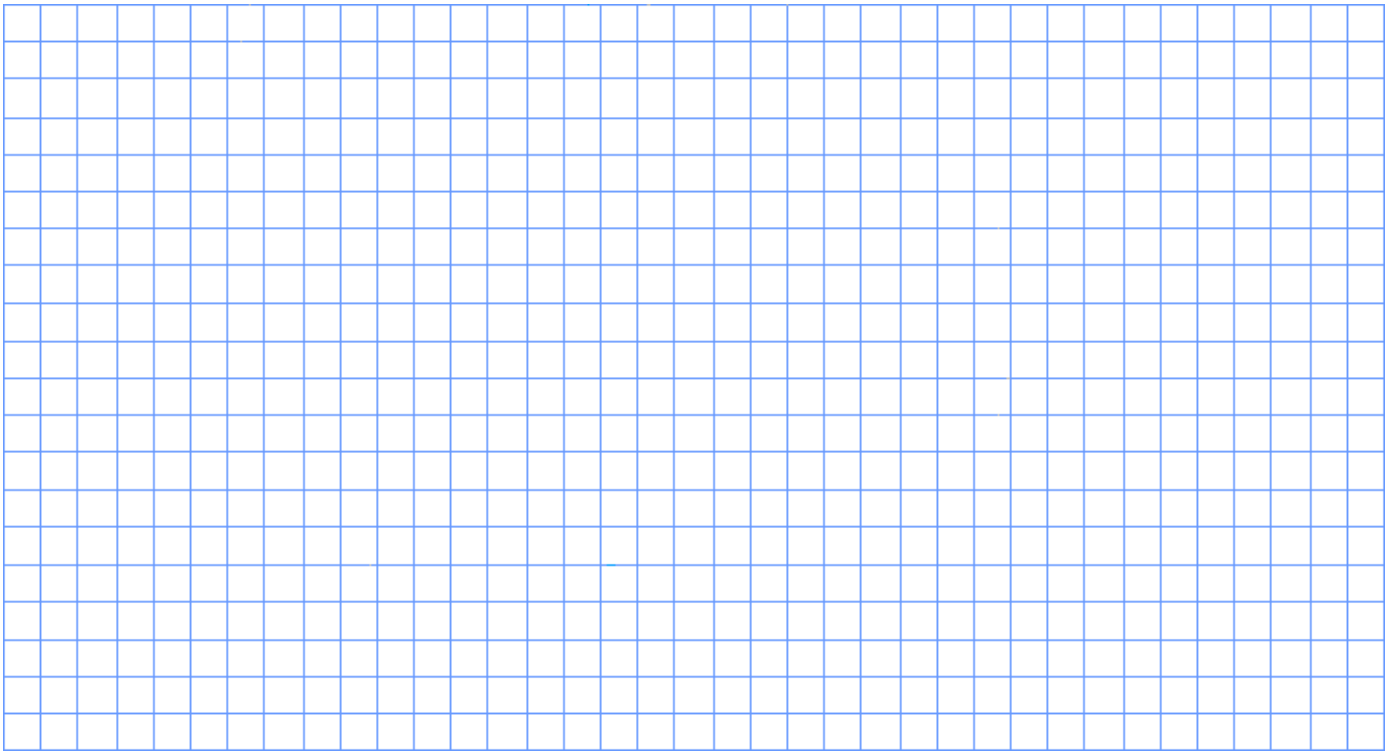
Tell why you made the choices you did \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

and what improvements were made. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

b. Make an original design for a piece of patrol equipment. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Use the systems engineering approach to help you decide how it should work and look. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Draw plans for it.



Show the plans to your counselor, explain why you designed it the way you did, \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

and explain how you would make it. \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

6. Do TWO of the following:

- a. Transforming motion. Using common materials or a construction set, make a simple model that will demonstrate motion. Explain how the model uses basic mechanical concepts like levers and inclined planes to demonstrate motion. Describe an example where this mechanism is used in a real product.
- b. Using electricity. Make a list of 10 electrical appliances in your home. Find out approximately how much electricity each uses in one month. Learn how to find out the amount and cost of electricity used in your home during periods of light and heavy use. List five ways to conserve electricity.
- c. Understanding electronics. Using an electronic device such as a mobile telephone or portable digital media player, find out how sound travels from one location to another. Explain how the device was designed for ease of use, function, and durability.
- d. Using materials. Do experiments to show the differences in strength and heat conductivity in wood, metal, and plastic. Discuss with your counselor what you have learned.
- e. Converting energy. Do an experiment to show how mechanical, heat, chemical, solar, and/or electrical energy may be converted from one or more types of energy to another. Explain your results. Describe to your counselor what energy is and how energy is converted and used in your surroundings.
- f. Moving people. Find out the different ways people in your community get to work. Make a study of traffic flow (number of vehicles and relative speed) in both heavy and light traffic periods. Discuss with your counselor what might be improved to make it easier for people in your community to get where they need to go.



Discuss this with your counselor, and explain why this profession might interest you. \_\_\_\_\_

**Online Resources** (Use any Internet resource with caution and only with your parent's or guardian's permission.)

**Boy Scouts of America:** ► [scouting.org](http://scouting.org) ► [Guide to Safe Scouting](#) ► [Age-Appropriate Guidelines](#) ► [Safe Swim Defense](#)  
 ► [Scout](#) ► [Tenderfoot](#) ► [Second Class](#) ► [First Class](#) ► [Rank Videos](#) ► [Safety Afloat](#)

**Boy Scout Merit Badge Workbooks:** [usscouts.org](http://usscouts.org) -or- [meritbadge.org](http://meritbadge.org) **Merit Badge Books:** [www.scoutstuff.org](http://www.scoutstuff.org)

**Requirement Resources**

- 1: How Things Work: <http://www.howstuffworks.com/>
- 2: Achievements: <http://www.greatachievements.org/> [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Greatest\\_Engineering\\_Achievements](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Greatest_Engineering_Achievements)
- 3: Fields (Type) of Engineering: [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fields\\_of\\_engineering](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fields_of_engineering)
- 4: Systems Approach: <http://www.creatingtechnology.org/sysapp.htm>
- 6b: Appliance Energy Usage: <http://www.otpc.com/SaveEnergyMoney/applianceEnergyUsage.asp>
- 6f: Science Fair Projects: <http://www.sciencefair-projects.org/> <http://www.all-science-fair-projects.com/>
- 7: Best Engineering Programs: <http://colleges.usnews.rankingsandreviews.com/college/spec-doct-engineering>  
 Recommended High School Courses for Engineering Colleges:  
 Berkeley: <http://www.coe.berkeley.edu/students/prospective-students/admissions/freshman-faq.html>  
 Iowa State: <http://www.public.iastate.edu/~catalog/2005-07/curric/engineering.html>  
 MIT: [http://www.mitadmissions.org/topics/before/recommended\\_high\\_school\\_preparation/index.shtml](http://www.mitadmissions.org/topics/before/recommended_high_school_preparation/index.shtml)  
 Purdue: <https://engineering.purdue.edu/Engr/Academics/Admissions>  
 Stanford: <http://www.stanford.edu/dept/uga/basics/selection/prepare.html>  
 University of Illinois: [http://www.oar.uiuc.edu/future/apply/requirements\\_freshman.html](http://www.oar.uiuc.edu/future/apply/requirements_freshman.html)
- 8: Professional Engineer: <http://www.nspe.org/> [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Professional\\_Engineer](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Professional_Engineer)
- 9: Engineer's Code of Ethics: <http://www.nspe.org/Ethics/CodeofEthics/index.html>

**General Resources**

Amer. Institute of Chemical Eng.: <a href="http://www.aiche.org">http://www.aiche.org</a>	Amer. Soc. of Civil Eng.: <a href="http://www.asce.org">http://www.asce.org</a>
ASME (Amer. Soc. of Mechanical Eng.): <a href="http://www.asme.org">http://www.asme.org</a>	Institute of Electrical and Electronics Eng.: <a href="http://www.ieee.org">http://www.ieee.org</a>
Jet Propulsion Laboratory: <a href="http://www.jpl.nasa.gov">http://www.jpl.nasa.gov</a>	Junior Engineering Technical Soc.: <a href="http://www.jets.org">http://www.jets.org</a>
Kennedy Space Center: <a href="http://www.ksc.nasa.gov">http://www.ksc.nasa.gov</a>	Nat. Action Council for Minorities: <a href="http://www.nacme.org">http://www.nacme.org</a>
National Aeronautics and Space Administration: <a href="http://www.nasa.gov">http://www.nasa.gov</a>	
Smithsonian National Air and Space Museum: <a href="http://www.nasm.si.edu">http://www.nasm.si.edu</a>	
National Society of Black Engineers: <a href="http://www.nsbe.org">http://www.nsbe.org</a>	National Society of Professional Eng.: <a href="http://www.nspe.org">http://www.nspe.org</a>
Soc. of Hispanic Professional Eng.: <a href="http://www.shpe.org">http://www.shpe.org</a>	Soc. of Manufacturing Eng.: <a href="http://www.sme.org">http://www.sme.org</a>
Soc. of Petroleum Eng.: <a href="http://www.spe.org">http://www.spe.org</a>	